



پایه دوازدهم

12

## Khate Sefid English Book کتاب جامع زبان انگلیسی خط سفید

زیر نظر شورای برنامه‌ریزی و تألیف گروه آموزشی زبان‌های خارجی خط سفید

In the Name of Allah

# English Book

# 12

**Khate Sefid  
Educational  
Group of  
Foreign  
Languages**

کتاب جامع  
پایه دوازدهم  
خط سفید

با اسکن QR Code داخل صفحات کتاب از ویدئوهای جذاب لذت ببرید.

منطبق با بارم بندی و نمونه سؤالات امتحانی پیشنهادی  
دفتر تألیف و برنامه ریزی وزارت آموزش و پرورش

**KHATE SEFID**

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## کاربرد جملات مجهول

هنگامی که عامل انجام کاری مشخص نیست یا دانستن آن اهمیت ندارد از جمله‌ی مجهول استفاده می‌کنیم. مثال:

His bicycle was stolen last summer.

Our rooms are painted every year.

**نکته:** چنانچه ذکر نام عامل انجام کار در جمله‌ی مجهول ضروری باشد آن را در انتهای جمله پس از حرف اضافه‌ی **by** بیان می‌کنیم. توجه داشته باشید که اگر بخواهیم بعد از **by** ضمیر بیاوریم، باید از **ضمیر مفعولی** استفاده کنیم. مثال:

جمله معلوم	جمله مجهول
The noise woke us up.	We were woken up <b>by</b> the noise.
Stress causes a lot of diseases.	A lot of diseases are caused <b>by</b> stress.
They have cleaned the room.	The room has been cleaned <b>by</b> them.

برای این که جملات مجهول را به خوبی یاد بگیریم بایستی زمان‌ها را در زبان انگلیسی به خوبی بدانیم. در جدول زیر مهم‌ترین زمان‌هایی که تاکنون خوانده‌اید، به همراه مثال و مجهول آن‌ها آورده‌ایم.

### جدول زمان‌های انگلیسی (شکل معلوم و مجهول)

زمان	Active (معلوم)	Passive (مجهول)	افعال <b>to be</b> مربوطه
حال ساده	مفعول + فعل حال ساده + فاعل Ali <b>cleans</b> the rooms.	مفعول + am/is/are + PP The rooms <b>are cleaned</b> .	am/is/are
گذشته ساده	مفعول + فعل گذشته + فاعل Ali <b>cleaned</b> the rooms.	مفعول + was/were + PP The rooms <b>were cleaned</b> .	was/were
آینده ساده	مفعول + فعل آینده + فاعل Ali <b>will clean</b> the rooms.	مفعول + will be + PP The rooms <b>will be cleaned</b> .	will be
ماضی نقلی (حال کامل)	مفعول + have/has + PP + فاعل Ali <b>has cleaned</b> the rooms	مفعول + have/has + been + PP The rooms <b>have been cleaned</b> .	have/has + been
حال استمراری	مفعول + ing فعل + am/is/are + فاعل Ali <b>is cleaning</b> the rooms.	مفعول + am/is/are + being + PP The rooms <b>are being cleaned</b> .	am/is/are + being
گذشته استمراری	مفعول + ing فعل + was/were + فاعل Ali <b>was cleaning</b> the rooms.	مفعول + was/were + being + PP The rooms <b>were being cleaned</b> .	was/were + being

میشه راحت تر و موثرتر  
هم یاد گرفت، بیا تو...



## Let's Write



## (Compound Sentences) جملات مرکب

به جملات زیر توجه کنید:

1. I really want to go to school, **but** I am too sick.
2. The taxi stopped at the train station, **and** two men got out of it.
3. Everyone was busy, **so** I went to the cinema alone.
4. You can have the foods in the fridge, **or** you can order a pizza.

هریک از جملات بالا از چند جمله کوچکتر تشکیل شده و چه کلماتی آن‌ها را به هم ربط داده است؟

هنگامی که جملات ساده با کلماتی مانند **and, but, yet, so** و **or** (حروف ربط هم پایه) به هم وصل می‌شوند جمله‌ی مرکب تشکیل می‌شود.

حروف ربط هم پایه (coordinating conjunctions) برای نشان دادن **تضاد و مغایرت** (yet, but)، **انتخاب** (or)، **افزودن اطلاعات** (and) و **نتیجه گیری** (so) به کار می‌روند و قبل از آن‌ها در جملات مرکب کاما (,) قرار می‌گیرد.

## تمرین

A. Fill in the blanks with *and, or, so or but*.

Teachers work hard every day to make sure you have learned your lessons, (1) ..... they deserve your respect. You should know their values, (2) ..... tell them that you are grateful to them for their help. You may sometimes forget their kindness, (3) ..... you need to remember that they shape your lives like your parents. Treat them well when they are still around, (4) ..... you will be sorry one day.

(خرداد ۹۹)

## B. Match the two columns to make meaningful sentences.

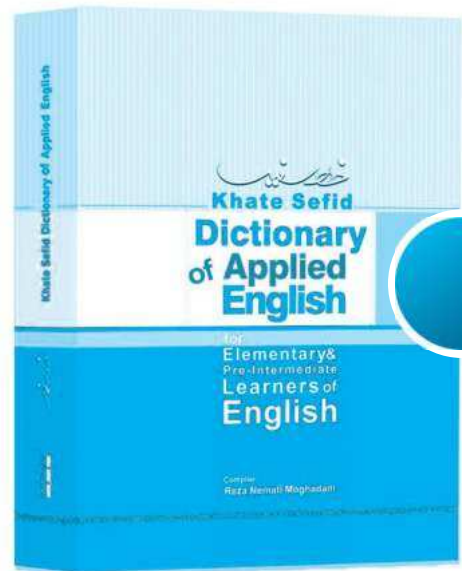
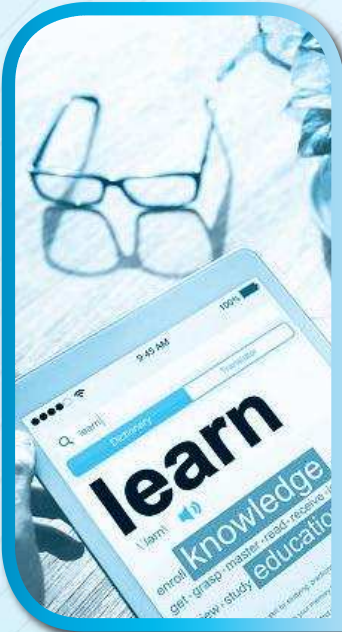
- |  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 1. You can use mobile dictionary, or   | a. I didn't have your number. |
| 2. The roads were covered with ice, so | b. I looked out.              |
| 3. I wanted to call you, but           | c. you can buy a pocket one.  |
| 4. I went to the window, and           | d. it was not safe to drive.  |

(خرداد ۹۹)



# Look It Up

## UNIT 2 TWO



### Interesting Facts:

- The first Persian dictionary was compiled around 1000 years ago.
- The largest dictionary in the world took 134 years to complete (from 1864 to 1998).
- Around 4,000 new words are added to the English dictionary every year.
- The size of the smallest dictionary in the world is about 27×18 mm which needs to be read with a magnifying glass.

قبل از شروع درس حتما  
منو تماشا کن ...



QR+

میخواهی بهتر یاد بگیری...؟ اول لغتای مکالمه  
رو یاد بگیر. بعد هم فیلم آموزش مکالمه  
رو با دقت تماشا کن...



## Dialog



## Word Bank

recommend - suppose - elementary - intermediate  
advanced - app - PC - smart phone

Majid is going to choose a suitable dictionary for his English class. He is talking to his English teacher during the break.

**Majid:** Excuse me Mr. Iranmehr, I wonder if you could help me.

**Mr. Iranmehr:** Sure. How can I help you?

**Majid:** I'd like some information about a good English dictionary.

**Mr. Iranmehr:** Oh, well. Have you ever used a dictionary?

**Majid:** Actually, I haven't. But I've heard that using a good dictionary can really help me learn English better.

**Mr. Iranmehr:** That's right. First, I recommend a learner's dictionary.

**Majid:** What is a learner's dictionary?

**Mr. Iranmehr:** It is designed for foreign students. It also helps them learn English better.

**Majid:** Is there only one type of it?

**Mr. Iranmehr:** No, in fact dictionaries have different types, levels, and sizes.

**Majid:** What type do you suggest?

**Mr. Iranmehr:** I suppose a monolingual dictionary is more suitable for you, because you can find word information in English.

**Majid:** And what about levels?

**Mr. Iranmehr:** Well, there are usually three levels: elementary, intermediate and advanced. For you as a high school student, an elementary one is OK.

**Majid:** Do I need a small size one?

**Mr. Iranmehr:** Yes, a pocket dictionary. You can carry it wherever you go.

**Majid:** Oh, it's very good. And hmm..., is it expensive?

**Mr. Iranmehr:** No, such dictionaries are not expensive. By the way, you can use a free online dictionary, too. And also there are some free dictionaries for PCs and apps for smart phones.

**Majid:** Thanks, that's a good idea, but I'd like to use a pocket dictionary!



## True/False

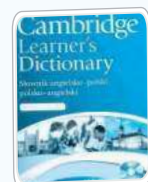
1. Majid has a problem with using a dictionary. ....
2. A learner's dictionary is suitable for foreign students. ....
3. There are just two types of dictionaries. ....

## Match the two parts. One item is extra in the second part.

- |                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Iranmehr recommends       | a. we can use online ones.         |
| 2. Dictionaries are different in | b. using a monolingual dictionary. |
| 3. Besides paper dictionaries,   | c. helps us to learn English.      |
|                                  | d. size and level.                 |

## Answer the questions orally.

1. What are the three common levels of dictionaries?
2. What is good about pocket dictionaries?
3. What kind of dictionary do you use to check new words?





**Listening**

**A: Listen to the audio and answer the following questions. (4 points)**

(خرداد ۹۸)

- We need to remember that parents are our mothers and fathers, and our first .....
- Parents have more ..... and wisdom than any one of us.
- The most important thing why we should care for our elders is their .....
- Dr. Asadi believes that the least we can do is to ..... our elders for all they've gone through.



**B: Listen to the audio and answer the following questions as required. (2 points)**

(شهریور ۹۸)

- What are they talking about?  
a. playing volleyball                      b. taking photographs                      c. picnic
- When did they have barbecue?  
a. in the morning                              b. at midnight                                      c. in the evening
- What did they do in the afternoon?  
.....

**C: Listen to the audio and answer the following questions. (2 points)**

(دی ۹۸)

- Where did Michelle's father study? .....
- What are Michelle's brothers interested in? .....

**Vocabulary**

**D. Fill in the blanks with the words given in the box. One word is extra. (2 points)**

forgive - hugged - shouted - jump to - burst

The young man ..... at her old mom when she asked his son to repeat what he said for the second time. A few minutes passed. The young man felt sorry for his unkind reaction. He knew his mom spared no pains for him. Suddenly, he ..... into tears. He repeatedly asked his mom to ..... him. The old woman ..... his son tightly while wiping his eyes.





یه چی میگم! یه چی  
 می‌شنوی... بیا تو...



# Let's Listen



## A. Listen to the dialog and answer the questions as required.

(خرداد ۹۹)

### 1. What is the woman doing?

- a. She is trying to imagine.
- b. She is trying to invite somebody.
- c. She is working on her invention.
- d. She is cooking food.

### 2. Which one is not mentioned in the dialog you heard?

- a. energy source
- b. fuel
- c. coal
- d. renewable energy

### 3. The woman thinks recycling unwanted food to fuel will happen in the future.

- a. True
- b. False

### 4. The man thinks that the woman is doing something new.

- a. True
- b. False

### 5. Does the man like the smell? .....

### 6. Does the man appreciate the woman's job? .....

## B. Listen to the dialog and fill in the blanks.

(دی ۹۸)

**Sara:** So did you have a good year, Andy?

**Andy:** Yeah, it was pretty good, thanks. How about you?

**Sara:** I had a good year, too.

**Andy:** Did you do anything (1)..... this year?

**Sara:** Well, I took a judo class. That was fun. And you?

**Andy:** I went to Canada for a (2)..... . It was terrific.

**Sara:** What was your best experience in Canada?

**Andy:** On the ski slopes. I went skiing every day. I really enjoyed it.

**Sara:** That's great. And I (3)..... next year is even better.

## C. Listen and fill in the blanks with appropriate words.

(خرداد ۹۹)

1. The needs for electric cars are increasing in many ..... countries.

2. Electricity is stored in ..... on the electric cars.

3. Hybrid cars combine the ..... of gasoline engines and electric motors.

4. Hybrid cars are designed to meet different ....., such as better fuel economy or more power.

میخواهی یادگیریت تکمیل بشه...؟  
زود باش، بیا تو ...



## Let's Speak



**A. Talk about your father's/mother's experiences in life. What had they done before they got married? Here are some examples:**

1. travel alone or with friends
2. take music classes
3. go to a concert with friends
4. hang out with friends
5. spend a week without their parents
6. go hiking in the mountains



**B. Ask your friends what they had done before they came to school today. The following questions may help.**

1. Had you eaten breakfast before you came to school? If yes what?
2. Had you brushed your teeth before you came to school?
3. What did you do after you had washed your hands and face?
4. What had you done before you got dressed for school?
5. What had other family members done when you got up?

**C. Answer in complete sentences. Name two things that .....**

1. can be made of leather
2. may be bought for you
3. must be done today
4. should be eaten to be healthy
5. will be finished this year

**Add your own sentences.**

Full Name: .....

Time: 90 min.



فایل شنیداری  
آزمون

Listening

(خرداد ۹۹)

Listen to the audio files and answer the following questions as required.

A. File 1 (4 points)

1. **A:** Why is the man shouting?      **B:** Because .....
  - a. he is very angry
  - b. he is far from the woman
  - c. she can't hear at all
  - d. she can't hear clearly
2. The woman thinks that she should see a doctor.
  - a. True
  - b. False
3. Why is she asking people to repeat themselves?  
.....
4. What is the problem according to what the man says?  
.....



B. File 2 (4 points)

1. **A:** What was the problem with the woman's computer?      **B:** The battery was .....
  - a. broken
  - b. full
  - c. out of order
  - d. low
2. The woman said the battery of her computer was .....
  - a. replaceable
  - b. rechargeable
  - c. convertible
  - d. b & c
3. **A:** What was she looking for?      **B:** She was looking for a/an
  - a. outlet
  - b. computer
  - c. radio
  - d. TV set
4. What did the woman need to finish watching the movie? .....

C. File 3 (4 points)

1. When speaker looks at his inbox, he gets stuck into reading and ..... to emails.
2. He has a/an ..... email account and an account for work.
3. Does it take him a lot of time to answer the emails? .....
4. What does the man do with his unwanted emails? .....
5. What kind of approach does the man take with his work emails? .....

# مشخصات کتاب

کتاب جامع زبان انگلیسی خط سفید پایه دوازدهم

**عنوان کتاب**

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**مؤلفان**

رحلی

**قطع کتاب**

۱۲۴

**تعداد صفحات**