



فرسنگ

چین؛ شهر لانژو (Lanzhou) - عبادتگاه White Pagoda Mountain
این عمارت یک عبادتگاه هشت ضلعی هفت طبقه هست که به افتخار یک لامای معروف تبتی ساخته شده است.
وی در راه ملاقات با بنیانگذار چنگیز خان و امپراتور سلسله یوان در قله بیتا شان یا وایت در اثر بیماری شدید جان سپرد.



| | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| I only have seen ... I have only seen.. | غ ص | a dedicated teacher | یک معلم فداکار | Very friendly & helpful TO me... | خیلی صمیمی و کمک کن نسبت به من |
| He has born... He was born... | غ ص | dedicated line | خط اختصاص یافته (مخصوص) | NOT surprisingly | جای تعجب نیست که... |
| receive≠send | دریافت کردن≠فرستادن | children's medical center | مرکز پزشکی کودکان | It's a pity! | چه حیف! |
| it was founded | تأسیس شد | medicine (2) | دارو / پزشکی | the first textbook on ... | اولین کتاب درباره |
| care (2) | اهمیت دادن/مراقبت کردن | homeland | وطن | by the way | راستی (برای بیان موضوعی دیگر) |
| cure | درمان (کردن) | such a great man | چنین مرد بزرگی | anyway | در هر صورت (برای برگشت به موضوع قبلی) |
| sits on the sofa | نشستن روی مبل | disease = illness = sickness | بیماری | interesting interested (in) | جالب علاقه مند |
| feed the pigeon | غذا دادن به کفتر | 2 thousands: غ | دو هزار | He is increasingly hard of hearing | به طور فزاینده ای کم شنواست! |
| shout at =call out | فریاد زدن | thousands of: ص | هزاران | burst into tears/laughter | زدن زیر گریه! یهو خندیدن! |
| hug | در آغوش گرفتن | TV series /serial | سریال تلویزیونی / سریال | repeatedly | مکرراً |
| the small boats hugged the coast. | | village | روستا | politely | مؤدبانه |
| forgive forget ≠remember | بخشیدن کسی | lap | the upper part of your legs | angrily sadly (2) | با عصبانیت متأسفانه / با ناراحتی |
| Don't break the vase | گلدون رو نشکون!!! | a book in which you record your thoughts or feelings | diary / keep a diary | calmly=quietly | به طور آرام (۲) |
| reply | پاسخ دادن | the same question | سؤال یکسان | it's quite warm | خیلی گرمه! |
| apply (2) | بکار بردن / درخواست کردن | strategy | استراتژی-تدبیر | slowly/quietly | به کندی / به آرامی |
| I have just told you I have already told u | من همین الان گفتم من قبلاً گفته ام | Generation(2) | تولید - نسل | Suddenly = all of a sudden | به طور ناگهانی / بیکهو! |
| Don't keep asking | هی سؤال نکن! | reading comprehension strategy | استراتژی درک متن | kindly≠cruelly | با مهربانی ≠ ظالمانه |
| pause | مکت(کردن) | meaningful questions | سؤالات با معنا | I once ran 21 miles | من به بار ... (به زمانی) |



| | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------|
| He asked me what was it | غ: | important points | نکات مهم | I see him once a week. | یکبار در هفته |
| [care for = care about] + n. | اهمیت دادن به | main idea of a text | ایده اصلی متن | all at once | یکهو (بی‌مقدمه) |
| care for | مراقبت کردن | my own common questions | سوالات رایج خودم | whereby | که به‌موجب آن |
| provide=supply | فراهم کردن | possible answers | جواب‌های ممکن | by = via = through | به‌وسیله‌ی |
| provide something for somebody | | object (3) | شیء/هدف/مفعول | rather than | به‌جای - تا اینکه |
| provide somebody with something | | description / describe | توصیف / توصیف کردن | along with = as well as = in addition to | در کنار - به همراه |
| refer + to | ارجاع دادن- اشاره کردن | process (2) | سیر - روند / پردازش کردن | location / it is located | مکان / واقع شده است |
| reason/reasonable | دلیل/منطقی | quantity/quality | کمیت/ کیفیت | | |

فصل ۱ دهم که با ۲۶ صفحه‌ی اول فصل ۱ دوازدهم **مشترک بود**، از جدول زیر حذف شد! **آخ جون!**

توجه: هر لغتی از فصل ۱ دهم که با ۲۶ صفحه‌ی اول فصل ۱ دوازدهم **مشترک بود**، از جدول زیر حذف شد! **آخ جون!**

| English | Persian | English | Persian | English | Persian |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| saving nature | نجات دادن طبیعت | every living thing | هر موجود زنده | alive=living | زنده |
| match (3) | جور بودن / کبریت / مسابقه | the living world | دنیای زنده | dead | مرده |
| put out = extinguish | خاموش کردن | injured animals | حیوانات صدمه‌دیده | endangered extinct expired | درخطر افتاده منقرض / از بین رفته منقضی شده |
| put on | پوشیدن | goat sheep sheeps/fishes/deers gazelle giraffe | بزغاله گوسفند غ آهوی کوهی زرافه | for example= for instance | برای مثال برای نمونه |
| put off | به عقب انداختن | wolf.... wolves | گرگ / گرگ‌ها | around 70 of them | حدوداً ۷۰ از آن‌ها |
| hurt=injure | صدمه زدن | whale/shark | وال / کوسه | The number of ... A number of | |
| cutting trees | بریدن درختان | Leopard / cheetah / tiger | پلنگ / بیوزپلنگ / ببر | Orally (2) | به‌طور شفاهی / از راه دهان |
| divide/division | تقسیم کردن/تقسیم | duck/duckling | اردک/جوجه اردک | wild#domestic | وحشی ≠ اهلی |
| protect prevent | محافظت کردن جلوگیری کردن | the M useum of N ature and W ildlife | موزه طبیعت و حیات وحش | natural/nature | طبیعی/طبیعت |
| visit/vision | دیدن / دید- بینش | expression (3) | بیان / قیافه / اصطلاح | all humans | همه انسان‌ها |

«غلطیابی»

- 1] A: I want to travel.
B: I'm going to take you to the airport tomorrow.
- 2] I'll visit my aunt next Friday.
- 3] Get back! The bomb explodes.
- 4] I promise I don't tell anyone you broke the window.
- 5] Look at those black clouds. It will rain.
- 6] you know, I will try every single day to achieve my goal.
- 7] A: It's getting hot in the room.
B: I am going to open the window.
- 8] She is very creative, so next year, she studies Arts at university.
- 9] This car is too old. When are they going to buy a new one?

می‌تونیم (واجب نیست!) به جای Tobe going to برای بیان برنامه‌ی طرح ریزی شده از حال استمراری نیز استفاده کنیم.

» I'm leaving my county = I am going to leave my country

می‌تونیم (واجب نیست!) به جای will برای انجام عملی در آینده از حال ساده نیز استفاده کنیم. (For scheduled programs or arranged future)

» The examination **starts** at 9 o'clock tomorrow

A , An , The

✓ اسم خاص که با حرف بزرگ شروع می‌شود به وابسته پیشرو نیازی ندارد مگر موارد خاص!

مثال: Fred, New York, America, and Coca-Cola

استثنا: The United States, The Joneses, The Grand Canyon, and The Colorado River

✓ اسم عامی که برای گوینده و شنونده شناس باشد حتماً the می‌خورد.

مثال: I ate an apple yesterday. The apple was juicy and delicious.

✓ اسم عام قابل شمارش مفرد اصصصصلا خالی نمیداد !!

flexibility, information, intelligence

مثال: I am teacher / child need attention. / She has knowledge, love, poverty, satisfaction,

truth, wealth, health, anger, beauty.

✓ خواستی کلی‌گویی کنی، حرف تعریف نیار!!!

مثال: I like coffee. /// Thanks for the coffee.

I hate the Golf. /// Did you see the Golf?

✓ اسامی که جمع نمی‌شوند:

chicken / coffee / corn / cream / cereal

- نوشیدنی و خوراکی‌های خاص:

plastic / wool / silk / glass / anger / happiness... .

- اجناس + مفاهیم انتزاعی:

equipment / furniture / homework / jewelry / luggage / money / news / weather / work

- متفرقه:

✓ بپا!!! صداهای مهمه! نه قیافش!!!

An N.B.C reporter / An N.B.A players / An M.R.I / A university

✓ با اسامی منحصر به فرد دنیا the می‌آید:

The Earth / The Mars / The sky / The sun / The moon

✓ با صفات ترین، اعداد ترتیبی (اولین - دومین و...)، با صفاتی مثل **only, last, next, same** حرف تعریف the می‌آید.

✓ با اسم مفردی که نماینده‌ی یک گروه است the می‌آید:

The blind needs special care / The parrot is a smart bird.

□ □ آ □ م □ و □ ز □ ش □ ی □ ف □ ر □ س □ م □ گ □ □ □ و □ □ □ □

- 1** We an exam in mathematics tomorrow.

1) are having 2) will have 3) had 4) are going to
- 2** For the time being, Mr. Rahimi as a manager of this company.

1) acts 2) is going to act 3) will act 4) is acting
- 3** Oh, no. It's raining and he doesn't have an umbrella with him. He

1) will get wet 2) get wet 3) got wet 4) is going to get wet
- 4** the police going to check the passport of those entering the country?

1) Will 2) Won't 3) Is 4) Are
- 5** British people a lot of tea, while Americans more coffee.

1) are drinking- are drinkin 2) are drinking- drink
3) drink- are drinking 4) drink- drink
- 6** "What do you want to do tonight?"
"I a letter to my parents."

1) am writing 2) will write 3) am going to write 4) write
- 7** A: "Aren't you going to finish typing the book?"
B: "At the moment, we on the first part. So I think we finish it in two days."

1) work / will 2) are working / will
3) work / are going to 4) are working / are going to
- 8** The sun's going down. It dark in half an hour.

1) will be 2) will 3) is going to be 4) is going to
- 9** We a lot of rain during the winter in this part of the world.

1) got 2) will get 3) get 4) are going to get
- 10** Look at that helicopter coming down. It in a minute.

1) will land 2) is landing 3) lands 4) is going to land
- 11** A: I'm sure you look beautiful in that dress.
B: Thanks.

1) will 2) won't 3) are going to 4) are not going to
- 12** I see that you your new coat today.

1) are wearing 2) wear 3) will wear 4) wore
- 13** My stomach hurts a lot and I think I

1) will be sick 2) am going to sick 3) going to sick 4) was sick
- 14** "Is Ali ready?"
"No, he a shower at the moment."

1) is taking 2) takes 3) will take 4) is going to take
- 15** I can't come to the meeting tonight. I see my parents.

1) will 2) won't 3) am going to 4) am not going to

- 31 They cut down trees and destroy lakes. They homes and roads instead.
 1) destroy 2) mean 3) protect 4) make
- 32 The Iranian cheetah is at risk of becoming
 1) extinct 2) dead 3) protected 4) injured
- 33 The zookeeper wanted the to stay away from dangerous animals.
 1) firefighters 2) goats 3) hunters 4) visitors
- 34 If there are a few of a plant or animal living on Earth, they are listed as
 1) safe 2) endangered 3) common 4) extinct
- 35 me and I'll show you where the library is.
 1) Pay attention to 2) Take care of 3) Visit 4) Follow
- 36 I was trying to save nature but it was a work.
 1) hopeless 2) hopeful 3) voluntarily 4) future
- 37 We were able to watch the lions in complete
 1) natural 2) safety 3) alive 4) hope
- 38 You are a clever boy, if you do as I tell you, you will your chances of winning this hard race after two years of losing.
 1) put out 2) explain 3) protect 4) increase
- 39 They put out the very fast to keep the animals safe.
 1) hunters 2) fire 3) plain 4) nature
- 40 The plane lands in two minutes, according to the
 1) schedule 2) weather 3) span 4) rule
- 41 The teacher said attending class is So, I'm going to stay home.
 1) important 2) boring 3) voluntary 4) interesting
- 42 He is always asking for time to finish his exam.
 1) extra 2) divided 3) hopeful 4) half
- 43 "Fortunately, the reports show a(n) in the number of deaths from heart disease in the last five years," said the doctor.
 1) increase 2) decrease 3) belief 4) disbelief
- 44 Studies have shown that if schoolchildren don't eat a breakfast, they often find it difficult to focus in class.
 1) hopeful 2) proper 3) plural 4) painful
- 45 it is natural that if you feed your dog, you can increase his lifespan.
 1) hopefully 2) properly 3) sadly 4) heavily
- 46 The letter is somewhere these papers on her desk.
 1) among 2) around 3) just 4) about
- 47 If people take care of these endangered animals, there is for them to live.
 1) place 2) need 3) hope 4) plan
- 48 Social workers who look after children often have stressful days at work.
 1) natural 2) endangered 3) boring 4) selfish



49 I brought the bird into the room and took care of it.

- 1) hopeful 2) injured 3) dangerous 4) painful

50 Visitors were all because the art museum was so

- 1) interested / interesting 2) interesting / interested 3) boring / nervous 4) nervous / boring

51 Parents often forget how important it is to talk to a children, and I think that lack of communication between these two makes understanding more difficult.

- 1) customs 2) diversities 3) combinations 4) generations

52 They decided to spend £2,000 setting up each of the at-home operators, equipping them with PCs and phone lines.

- 1) linked 2) discovered 3) dedicated 4) signal

53 A: Dr. Gharib was a dedicated physician who was very friendly and helpful to poor families.

B:! I didn't know such a great man.

- 1) It's a pity 2) Well done 3) I hope not 4) Not surprisingly

54 All that we children can do is the mistakes of our parents; after all, no human being is perfect.

- 1) respect 2) forgive 3) suppose 4) exchange

55 He has given a lifetime of service and he is respected by the young people involved in the theater in the city.

- 1) distinguished 2) confirmed 3) exchanged 4) discovered

56 The car had to be because it was old and no longer in working condition.

- 1) converted 2) replaced 3) expanded 4) prevented

57 Once there, each of us should go off alone for a few minutes and say or do something totally unique and not the others.

- 1) save 2) enable 3) inform 4) socialize

58 The ticket price was set at \$150 million per tourist and finding these super-wealthy thrill seekers wasn't easy.

- 1) not surprisingly 2) most importantly 3) it's a pity 4) by the way

59 Questions was based on a brief literature review and valuable discussions with the experts.

- 1) regard 2) generation 3) heritage 4) inspiration

60 There is a need to develop a culture of participation in the hospitals to develop a sense of among staff.

- 1) appreciation 2) belonging 3) identity 4) quantity

61 I decided to keep a of our trip to Isfahan and shiraz.

- 1) dear 2) diary 3) score 4) pigeon

62 The mother put her child on her to spend less money for taxi.

- 1) diary 2) calm 3) lap 4) vase

63 There will also be deep-seated reasons why certain types of behavior strong responses in others.

- 1) elicit 2) feed 3) confirm 4) connect



64 The product with webcams, so that, user can record their action, and communicate with friends and teacher by the real-time image

- 1) surfs 2) exchanges 3) collocates 4) broadcasts

65 Teresa is a fan of the band, and owns every CD they've ever recorded.

- 1) responsible 2) dedicated 3) grateful 4) comfortable

66 I was warned not to work so hard.

- 1) repeatedly 2) poorly 3) peacefully 4) successfully

67 Because she wanted to increase her muscle, she began training at the gym.

- 1) wellness 2) mental 3) strength 4) reference

68 We realized very quickly we had a great mistake, and I don't even like to think about it.

- 1) found 2) made 3) read 4) felt

69 Managers have so far refused to or deny reports that up to 200 jobs are to go.

- 1) spare 2) confirm 3) regard 4) distinguish

70 My mother every hour of the day to taking care of us four children while my father was away at sea.

- 1) founded 2) dedicated 3) shared 4) regarded





فرض کنید که شما در یک شهر جدید هستید و می‌خواهید در آنجا زندگی کنید. در هر یک از موارد زیر، بهترین گزینه را انتخاب کنید.

1 My daughter 15 years old next month.

- 1) is going to have 2) is going to be 3) will have 4) will be

2 A: I'd like to give you a lift in my car. I always drive home through that street.

B: Thanks, but I think I ... home. The weather looks very pleasant for walking.

- 1) will walk 2) am going to walk
3) am walking 4) walk

3 It's really cold in here. the window, please?

- 1) Do you will close 2) Do you close 3) Will you close 4) Are you closing

4 He wants to get his mother a present, but he buy it today.

- 1) will 2) is going to 3) won't 4) is not going to

5 You go out with your friends tonight. You must finish your homework and help me clean the house.

- 1) won't 2) aren't going to 3) won't be 4) not going to

6 It is 8:40; John is leaving his house. He must be at work at 9:00, but it takes him 35 minutes to get there. He

- 1) will be late 2) is going to be late 3) won't be late 4) isn't going to be late

7 I'm really sorry about what happened last week. It again.

- 1) won't happen 2) will not happened 3) isn't going to happen 4) not will happen

8 A: "John, What do you want to be in the future?"

B: "Well, as I like to save people in danger, I think I a firefighter."

- 1) will 2) am going be 3) will to be 4) am going to be

9 Which sentence is grammatically wrong?

- 1) My children doesn't like to go to school. 2) My dog likes to play with its toy.
3) There were many students in the class. 4) We don't usually go to work on Fridays.

10 I'm sure he can take care of ... better than anyone else.

- 1) these child 2) those child 3) this children 4) these children

11 As soon as the weather clears up, we down to the beach and go swimming.

- 1) will walk 2) are going to walk
3) walked 4) will be walking

12 Look at that blind man. He can't see anywhere. He in the hole.

- 1) falls 2) fall 3) is going to fall 4) is falling

13 I know that you are badly tired. Feel at home, please. I you a cup of coffee quickly.

- 1) am bringing 2) will bring 3) bring 4) am going to bring

14 A: I have no idea how to use this laptop.

B: It's a piece of cake. I you.

- 1) show 2) will show 3) showed 4) am going to show