

## درس اول

### A : Active and passive sentences (جملات معلوم و مجهول)

#### روش تشخیص جملہ معلوم از مجهول

- اگر نهاد جملہ، خودش انجام دهنده فعل همان جملہ نباشد، آن جملہ مجهول است.
- اگر در ترجمہ فارسی جملہ، فعل به صورت «شدن» معنی دهد آن جملہ مجهول است.
- در غیر این صورت جملہ معلوم خواهد بود.

#### مثال :

Ali broke the window yesterday. (معلوم)

علی دیروز پنجرہ را شکست.

The window was broken by Ali yesterday. (مجهول)

پنجرہ دیروز توسط علی شکسته شد.

**نکته :** در حقیقت نهاد جملہ مجهول، همان مفعول جملہ معلوم می باشد.

#### طرز ساخت فعل مجهول در زبان انگلیسی

قسمت سوم فعل اصلی + to be (p.p)  
با توجه به زمان و شخص

#### مثال :

فعل معلوم	→	فعل مجهول
write	→	were written
has played	→	has been played
studies	→	is studied

#### شکل فعل مجهول در زمان های مختلف

زمان حال ساده مجهول	→	am , is , are + p.p
گذشته ساده مجهول	→	was , were + p.p
حال کامل مجهول	→	has , have + been + p.p
آینده ساده مجهول	→	will + be + p.p
آینده قصدی مجهول	→	am , is , are + going to + be + p.p

## 1 A. Match the words in column A with the definitions in column B :

## A

1. burst into tears

2. calmly

3. lower

4. homeland

## B

a) the country where someone was born

b) to become less

c) to cry suddenly

d) to increase something

e) in a quiet way

## 1 B. Fill in the blank with your own words :

5. Drinking some milk every morning can b - - - - your energy.

6. A d - - - - is a book in which you record what happened to you.

## 2 C. Fill in the blank with the given words :

dedicated - regarded - function - surprisingly - shouted

7. Doing daily exercise can improve the ..... of different parts of your body.

8. Dad really ..... at me when I didn't do my homework.

9. Baghcheban was a ..... teacher who helped many deaf students.

10. He ..... jumped up and down when he heard the good news.

## 2 D. Choose the best choice :

11. The mother of the son was ..... of hearing and couldn't hear well.

a. easy

b. difficult

c. hard

d. simple

12. The ..... smile on her face made her more beautiful.

a. loving

b. unnatural

c. elderly

d. countless

13. Neda was ..... as the best student in our class.

a. regarded

b. cured

c. repeated

d. paused

14. The nurse touched the patient's hot hand and took his .....

a. function

b. temperature

c. generation

d. location

## 1 E. Write a suitable "Tag Question" :

15. Mr. Taban can't ride a bike, ..... ?

16. She wrote a sentence on the board, ..... ?

A. 1. c    2. e    3. b    4. a

B. 5. boost    6. diary

C. 7. function    8. shouted    9. dedicated    10. surprisingly

D. 11. c    12. a    13. a    14. b

E. 15. can he    16. didn't she

F. 17. was installed    18. will tell

G. 19. c    20. a    21. a    22. d

H. 23. His poems have been translated into countless languages.

24. The girls were weaving a very nice carpet, weren't they?

I. 25. but    26. or

J. 27. are being produced in the factory    28. Poor people have been helped kindly

K. 29. b    30. a    31. d    32. d

L. 33. They planned to get married and live together.

34. He pushed Jenny to the floor and covered her with his body.

35. a    36. c    37. b    38. b

ادامه دارد ...