

مسابقات

انگلیسی نهم

(کلیه رشته ها)

- واژه‌نامه
- انواع سوالات گرامری
- سوالات متنوع واژگانی
- درک مطلب

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مرشد: مرجع رشد و شکوفایی دانش‌آموزان

ویژه دانش‌آموزان ممتاز و داوطلبان شرکت در مسابقات
و آزمون‌های ورودی مدارس تیزهوشان و برتر



مقدمه

به نام خداوند جان و خرد کزین برتر اندیشه برگزید

کتابی که هم‌اکنون پیش روی شماست با عنوان «مسابقات انگلیسی نهم»، از مجموعه کتاب‌های «مرشد» می‌باشد که شامل درس‌نامه و پرسش‌های تشریحی و چهار گزینه‌ای است. در این کتاب، مؤلفان با طراحی سؤالات مناسب و جمع‌آوری و تدوین سؤالات مدارس برتر و آزمون‌های انگلیسی، سعی در غنی‌سازی آموخته‌های دانش‌آموزان و آماده کردن آن‌ها برای موفقیت در امتحانات و مسابقات زبان انگلیسی داشته‌اند.

در پاسخ‌نامه‌ی تشریحی، به تمام پرسش‌ها، پاسخ جامع داده شده است و به فراخور نیاز دانش‌آموزان به نکته‌های مهم برخی از پرسش‌ها به طور مفصل پرداخته شده است.

این کتاب می‌تواند به عنوان مرجع مهمی برای استفاده‌ی دانش‌آموزان پایه‌ی نهم، برای موفقیت در آزمون‌های ورودی مدارس، مدارس تیزهوشان و مدارس برتر قرار گیرد.

باشد که این مجموعه سبب ارتقای سطح یادگیری دانش‌آموزان عزیز میهنمان واقع شود.

در این جا لازم می‌دانیم از مؤلفان محترم آقایان حمید نامدار تیموری و حسن حسن‌پور پورکانی و دبیر محترم مجموعه و نیز خانم‌ها: زینب شریفی (حروف‌نگار و صفحه‌آرا)، بهار خدای و معصومه لطفی‌مقدم (گرافیسرها) که در به ثمر رساندن این مجموعه زحمات زیادی متحمل شده‌اند، قدردانی کنیم.

امیدواریم دبیران گرامی، دانش‌آموزان و اولیای محترم با ارائه‌ی نظرات، انتقادات و پیشنهادهای خود، ما را در رفع اشکالات احتمالی این مجموعه و تقویت نقاط قوت آن یاری فرمایند.

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1

LESSON
ONE

1

LESSON ONE

New words

واژه نامه

معنی	لغت
شخصیت	personality
جو شخصیت مهربانی دارد.	Joe has a kind personality .
عصبانی	angry /adjective/
	angry (with sb) (at /about sth)
والدین من از دستم عصبانی خواهند شد اگر دیر به خانه برسم.	My parents will be angry with me if I get home late.
او همیشه راجع به چیزی عصبانی است.	He's always getting angry about something.
با عصبانیت	angrily /adverb/
بچه	kid /noun/
حال بچه‌هایت چگونه؟	How are your kids ?
ترس - شجاع	brave /adjective/
عموی من شجاع است	My uncle is brave .
شجاعانه - با شجاعت	bravely /adverb/
مردان به مدت سه روز شجاعانه از شهر دفاع کردند.	The men bravely defended the town for three days.
سرباز	soldier /noun/
سربازان رژه رفتند.	The soldiers marched past.
بی دقت	careless /adjective/
	careless (about/with sth)
جو خیلی بی دقت است.	Jo's very careless .
با بی دقتی	carelessly /adverb/

careful /adjective/	دقیق - بادقت
careful (of/with sth); ~ (to do sth)	
Be careful with that knife- it's very sharp.	مواظب چاقو باش آن خیلی تیز است.
carefully /adverb/	بادقت
cruel /adjective/	ستمگر - ظالم - بی رحم
I think it's cruel to keep animals in cages.	من فکر می کنم نگهداری حیوانات در قفس ظالمانه است.
cruelly /adverb/	ظالمانه
funny /adjective/	بامزه - خنده دار
He's an extremely funny person.	او بی نهایت شخص بامزه ای است.
neat /adjective/	منظم - پاکیزه - مرتب
The new secretary was very neat .	منشی جدید خیلی منظم است.
neatly /adverb/	به طور منظم - بانظم
person /noun/	شخص - نفر - فرد
(plural people)	
I would like to speak to the person in charge.	من مایلم با شخص مسئول صحبت کنم.
nervous /adjective/	عصبی
nervous (about/of sth/doing sth)	
I'm a bit nervous about travelling on my own.	وقتی من به تنهایی مسافرت می کنم قدری عصبانی می شوم.
nervously /adverb/	با عصبانیت
quiet /adjective/	ساکت - آرام
His voice was quiet but firm.	صدای او آرام ولی محکم و پرصلابت بود.
quietly /adverb/	با آرامی
place /noun/	مکان - جا
The wall was damaged in several places .	دیوار از چند جا آسیب دید.
rude /adjective/	بی ادب - گستاخ
rude (to sb) (about sb/ sth)	

It's rude to interrupt when people are speaking.	بی ادبی است که وسط حرف دیگران بپریم.
selfish /adjective/	خودخواه
I'm sick of your selfish behavior!	از رفتار گستاخانه تو ناراحتم.
selfishly /adverb/	خودخواهانه - گستاخانه
pleasant /adjective/	دلپذیر
a pleasant evening	غروب دلپذیر
a pleasant smile	لبخند ملیح
pleasantly /adverb/	به طور خوشایند
environment /noun/	محیط
a pleasant working environment	محیط کاری خوب و دلپذیر
We need stronger laws to protect the environment .	ما به قوانین محکم تری نیازمندیم تا از محیط زیست حفاظت شود.
hard-working /adjective/	تلاشگر - سخت کوش
worker /noun/	کارگر
lazy /adjective/	تنبل
Ali is a lazy student.	علی دانش آموز تنبلی است.
lazily /adverb/	باتنبلی
shy /adjective/	کم رو - خجالتی
She's very shy with strangers.	او در مقابل غریبه ها خیلی خجالتی است.
shyly /adverb/	با کم رویی
generous /adjective/	دست و دل باز - سخاوتمند
It was very generous of your parents to lend us all that money.	سخاوت والدین شما بود که همه پول را به ما قرض دادند.
generously /adverb/	از روی سخاوت

درس نامه ۱



فعل to be در زمان حال:

فعل to be در زمان حال به صورت am, is, are خواهد بود.

I am	We are
You are	You are
He is	They are
She is	
It is	

منفی فعل to be با کلمه not خواهد بود.

I am not	We are not
You are not	You are not
He } She } It }	They are not

برای سوالی کردن کافی است فعل های am, is, are را در ابتدای جمله قرار داد.

Am I clever?	Are we clever?
Are you clever?	Are you clever?
Is { he } she } it }	Are they clever?



مخفف‌ها:

الف) به شکل مخفف فعل to be در جملات زیر توجه شود.

I am	→ مخفف	I'm
You are	→ مخفف	You're
He is	→ مخفف	He's
She is	→ مخفف	She's
It is	→ مخفف	It's
We are	→ مخفف	We're
You are	→ مخفف	You're
They are	→ مخفف	They're

I am not	مخفف →	I'm not
You are not	مخفف →	You aren't (You're not)
He is not	مخفف →	He isn't (He's not)
She is not	مخفف →	She isn't (She's not)
It is not	مخفف →	It isn't (It's not)
We are not	مخفف →	We aren't (We're not)
You are not	مخفف →	You aren't (You're not)
They are not	مخفف →	They aren't (They're not)

بحث There is و There are

هر دو به معنی وجود داشتن می باشند با این تفاوت که بعد از **There is** اسم مفرد به کار می رود در حالی که بعد از **There are** اسم جمع استفاده می شود.

There is a car in the street.

There are two boys in the classroom.

منفی کردن کردن:

همان طور که قبلاً اشاره شد، برای منفی کردن کافی است کلمه **not** را بعد از **is** و **are** قرار داد.

There is not a car in the street.

There are not two boys in the classroom.

سوالی کردن:

برای سوالی کردن کافی است **is** و **are** را در ابتدای جمله قرار داد.

Is there a car in the street?

Are there two boys in the classroom?

Exercise 1

Find the verb to be

فعل‌های **to be** را در متن زیر پیدا کنید و زیر آنها خط بکشید:

My name is Sina. I'm a student.

I have two brothers. They are students, too. Soheil is my older brother. He is generous. He always helps other people.

Saman is my younger brother. He is kind. My brothers aren't lazy.

My Father is reading books. There is a big library in our house. There are different books in our library.

Exercise 2

شکل درست فعل **to be (are -is -am)** را در جملات زیر به کار ببرید:

Insert the correct form of the verb to be:

- 1 I..... a student.
- 2 Henry very patient.
- 3 This a helpful book.
- 4 John and Mary lazy students.
- 5 We also careful students.
- 6 Mr. Smith very funny.
- 7 He a kind teacher.
- 8 Miss Smith a shy woman.
- 9 Mr. Jones rude.
- 10 You a quiet student.
- 11 Helen and Mary polite students.
- 12 They generous.
- 13 The windows open.
- 14 The door closed.
- 15 Today Monday.
- 16 This a helpful exercise.
- 17 William and Henry talkative students.

تمرین ۳

پاسخ مناسب را انتخاب کنید:

- 18 They clever brothers.
- 19 I very busy today
- 20 Henry also neat today.
- 21 They rude.
- 22 You and Henry talkative brothers.
- 23 I tired now.
- 24 Andi nervous.
- 25 Peggi and Peter talkative.

Exercise 3

Choose the correct answer:

- 1 John (is, are) a good student.
- 2 We (am, are) hard-working.
- 3 Today (is, are) Monday.
- 4 This (is, are) a hard exercise.
- 5 William and George (is, are) brave brothers.
- 6 They (is, are) serious students.
- 7 I (am, is) an English student.
- 8 The window (is, are) open.
- 9 Both doors (is, are) closed.
- 10 John and I (am, are) in the same class.
- 11 We (am, are) polite brothers.
- 12 Miss Smith (is, are) a careful teacher.
- 13 She (is, are) a very helpful teacher.
- 14 Mr. Jones (is, am) a quiet dentist.
- 15 He (is, are) also a hard - working teacher.
- 16 Mr. and Mrs. Reese (is, are) Americans.
- 17 You (am, are) a neat student.
- 18 I (am, is) also a serious student.
- 19 The weather today (is, are) cold.
- 20 This (is, are) a helpful exercise.
- 21 She and Mary (is, are) polite sisters.
- 22 You and Henry (is, are) careless brothers.

- 6 She and Mary are good friends.
- 7 Both windows are closed.
- 8 The door is wide open.
- 9 They are new students.
- 10 Henry and she are first cousins.
- 11 We are busy today.
- 12 Mr. and Mrs. Jones are Americans.
- 13 This is a difficult exercise.
- 14 This lesson is easy.
- 15 She is a good teacher.
- 16 Helen and she are kind sisters.
- 17 You and Henry are in the same class.
- 18 I am tired today.
- 19 The teacher is tired.
- 20 This is a helpful book.
- 21 They are old friends.
- 22 He is a young man.

Exercise 6

تمرین ۶

Put the verb "to be" (am-is-are) in the blank spaces below:

با استفاده از am-is- are جملات را کامل کنید:

- 1 Who..... your best friend at school?
- 2 What.....he like?
- 3 He.....really great. He.....clever and kind.
- 4he hard-working too?
- 5 They..... always very helpful.
- 6 They..... very talkative
- 7 The waiter..... neat.
- 8 My cousin..... very upset
- 9 The boy.....funny.
- 10 A:What's your mother like? B:She..... kind and patient.
- 11 He..... quiet.
- 12 She..... a bit serious.
- 13 He.....upset.

- 14 The boysangry.
- 15 She also very helpful.
- 16 He not shy.
- 17 They not rude.
- 18 There..... an eraser in the classroom.
- 19 There some students in the classroom.
- 20 Ita big problem .
- 21your family members neat?
- 22 What..... "ROLE PLAY"?
- 23 I..... very serious.
- 24 My Friends..... clever.
- 25 The math teacher..... not angry.



Exercise 7

تمرین ۷

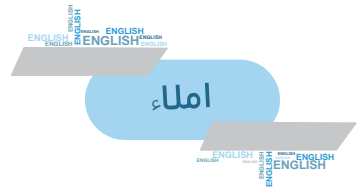
Choose the best answer:

پاسخ مناسب را انتخاب کنید:

- 1 **A: Are Amir and Nader clever boys?**
B.....
 1) Yes, he is. 2) No, they aren't 3) Yes, we are 4) No, you aren't
- 2 **Teacher: Are there..... in your classroom?**
Student: Yes.,
 1) Five-there aren't 2) ten students- there is
 3) a blackboard-there is 4) many chairs- there are
- 3 **Is "Angry bird" the name of a game?**
Yes,
 1) it is 2) bird is 3) angry bird is 4) is it
- 4 **Which one isn't grammatically wrong?**
 1) It's a big problems. 2) She really is shy.
 3) He's polite boy. 4) Everybody likes her.
- 5 **Which sentence is correct?**
 1) there isn't any bread on the plate. 2) there is any bread on the plate.
 3) there isn't no bread on the plate. 4) there isn't some bread on the plate.

- 6 A: Who is on the phone?
B:is Tom
1) This 2) He 3) Here 4) There
- 7 Is her uncle's house large? No,small
1) she's 2) he's 3) it's 4) they're
- 8 There are a lot of in the mosque.
1) woman 2) boy 3) girl 4) men
- 9 There isn't money in my wallet.
1) any 2) a lot 3) many 4) several
- 10 There are three in our garden.
1) apples tree 2) apple trees 3) trees apple 4) tree apple
- 11 A: Is that B: Yes, she is.
1) old woman 2) woman old 3) old women 4) an old man
- 12 A: Navid is very helpful.
B:
A: He always helps me with my lessons.
1) How 2) Why 3) Which 4) Where
- 13 There three books on the desk.
1) am 2) is 3) are 4) can
- 14 Merry upset. She's happy.
1) can't 2) am not 3) aren't 4) isn't
- 15 A: Is your math teacher serious?
B: No, not.
1) she's 2) my teacher 3) he 4) we've
- 16 A: What are boys like?
B: quiet.
1) He's 2) You're 3) They're 4) We've
- 17 A: is your best friend at school?
B: Tom.
1) Where 2) Who 3) What 4) When
- 18 A: What are like?
B: I'm a bit serious.
1) they 2) he 3) you 4) I
- 19 are seven oranges in the basket.
1) It 2) They 3) We 4) There
- 20 a coin in my pocket.
1) It is 2) There is 3) There are 4) We are

- 21 A: Is Peggi a talkative girl? B: Yes,
- 1) Peggi is 2) she isn't 3) she is 4) no, she isn't
- 22 A: Are your parents nervous? B: No,
- 1) they aren't 2) my parents aren't
3) your parents aren't 4) They go to school every day
- 23 A: What's Andi? B: He is and helpful.
- 1) like- lazy 2) doing- rude 3) doing- cruel 4) like- kind
- 24 There white board in the classroom.
- 1) is not one 2) are / two 3) aren't 4) are many
- 25 In Iran, there many brave
- 1) are / soldiers 2) are / soldier 3) is / soldier 4) is / soldiers
- 26 is your best friend at school? "Nobody".
- 1) What 2) How 3) Where 4) Who

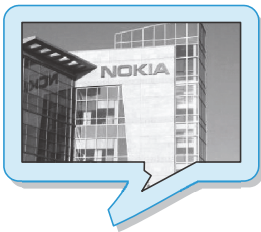


Exercise 8

تمرین ۸

Complete the words according to the pictures:

با توجه به تصاویر کلمات را کامل کنید:



1) comp _n_



2) r _d_



3) pol _t_



4) h _r d _ work _ng



5) nerv _ _ s



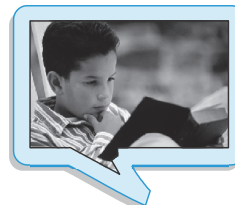
6) ang _ _



7) _ pset



8) f _ nny



9) cl _ v _ r



10) n _ _ t

تمرین ۹

Exercise 9

Complete the words:

در جملات زیر کلمات ناقص را کامل کنید:



1) My uncle is **t a _ k _ t i v _**.



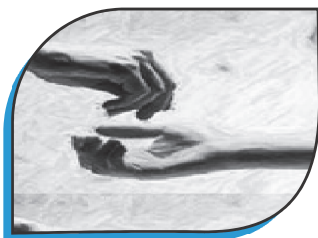
2) He is very **h _ l p f _ l**.



3) Grandmothers are patient and **k _ n d**.



4) His brother is a **car _ less** driver.



5) I like a **gener _ _ s** person.



6) Be **q _ i _ t**. The baby is sleeping.